

TO: James L. App, Interim City Manager
FROM: Mike Compton, Director of Administrative Services 
SUBJECT: Transit Fares
DATE: July 1, 1997

NEED: For the City Council to consider adoption of a resolution approving transit fare increases effective 8/1/97.

- FACTS:**
1. Certain issues were raised during budget deliberations by staff with the City Council Ad Hoc Fiscal Policy (budget) Committee (FPC). The FPC directed staff to proceed with bringing these issues forward for full City Council consideration and discussion.
 2. Staff did make a presentation to the City Council at their May 20, 1997 council meeting regarding various transit issues (copy of staff report attached).
 3. The City Council gave direction to staff to move forward with the transfer of a dial-a-ride transit bus to fixed route and further directed staff to return at a subsequent meeting with various options regarding transit fare increases for their consideration.

ANALYSIS AND CONCLUSIONS:

Based upon the discussion by the City Council at their May 20, 1997 council meeting, staff has prepared the attached resolution which calls for a minimum fare of \$0.50 for every child less than 40" tall who is capable of boarding bus without assistance (non-infant) when accompanying an adult and establishes a \$1.50 one way fare for all dial-a-ride riders except that a book of ten tickets may be purchased in advance at the reduced rate of \$12.50.

It should be noted that any child capable of boarding the bus and who is not with an adult currently pays full fare. No change is being proposed in this policy.

The fiscal impact section provides the City Council with the estimated revenue impact of the above noted fare changes at current ridership levels.

The attached resolution does not include any fare increase for fixed route services.

RIMC CODE
DATE: July 1, 1997
FILE PLAN/GEN CAT: Transit Services
SUBJECT: Fare Increase
LOCATION: Admin. Svcs. Dept.
RETENTION: 2 years

FISCAL
IMPACT:

Through the first eleven (11) months of the fiscal year, 8,252 free fares have been given. On a straight line basis, there will be 9,000 for the year and assuming 90% would qualify for the minimum fare of \$0.50, elimination of the free fare policy would generate approximately \$4,000 annually.

Increasing the dial-a-ride fare to \$1.50 with the discount book cost set at \$12.50 would raise an estimated additional \$7,400 assuming that ridership will decrease by 50% given the conversion of one of the dial-a-ride buses to fixed route services.

As noted above, the attached resolution does not include a fare increase for fixed route service (except the change in the free fare policy). However, just for informational purposes, assuming no ridership decline, a \$0.25 increase in fixed route fares would generate an additional \$11,000.

The City's fare box ratio through the first nine months of the fiscal year is 13.5% for all transit services. In other words, against total operational expenses of \$274,500, the City has collected \$37,100. Subsidies are shown for each transit system in terms of fares and system cost in the attached Exhibit "A".

OPTIONS:

- a. That the City Council adopt the attached resolution eliminating free fares for non-infants and adjusting dial-a-ride fares; or
- b. That the City Council adopt a resolution eliminating free fares for non-infants and adjust fares for both transit systems, dial-a-ride and fixed route; or
- b. Amend, modify or reject any of the options above.

RIMC CODE
DATE: July 1, 1997
FILE PLAN/GEN CAT: Transit Services
SUBJECT: Fare Increase
LOCATION: Admin. Svcs. Dept.
RETENTION: 2 years

RESOLUTION NO. _____

A RESOLUTION OF THE CITY OF EL PASO DE ROBLES
MODIFYING THE TRANSIT SYSTEM FREE FARE POLICY
AND INCREASING DIAL-A-RIDE TRANSIT FARES

WHEREAS, the City Council of the City of El Paso de Robles did just complete its review and adoption of the fiscal year 1998 operations and maintenance budget; and

WHEREAS, during the review of the fiscal year 1998 operations and maintenance budget, the City Council Ad Hoc Fiscal Policy (Budget) Committee did direct staff to present various transit issues to the City Council at a regularly scheduled council meeting; and

WHEREAS, staff did present various transit issues to the City Council for their consideration and discussion; and

WHEREAS, the City Council did direct staff to return at a subsequent council meeting with a resolution for their consideration and adoption to increase transit fares and modify the free fare policy.

THEREFORE, BE IT HEREBY RESOLVED by the City Council of El Paso de Robles that the following actions are approved effective August 1, 1997:

1. That the free fare policy be modified to apply only to infants, broadly defined as children unable to board transit bus without parental assistance.
2. That all non-infant children when accompanied by an adult shall pay a transit fare of \$0.50 whether riding on the dial-a-ride transit system or the fixed route transit system.
3. That the dial-a-ride transit system fare shall be increased to \$1.50 per one way trip except that books of ten (10) may be purchased at the reduced rate of \$12.50.

APPROVED AND ADOPTED by the City Council of the City of El Paso de Robles this 1st day of July, 1997 by the following vote:

AYES:

NOES:

ABSENT:

ABSTAIN:

Duane Picanco, Mayor

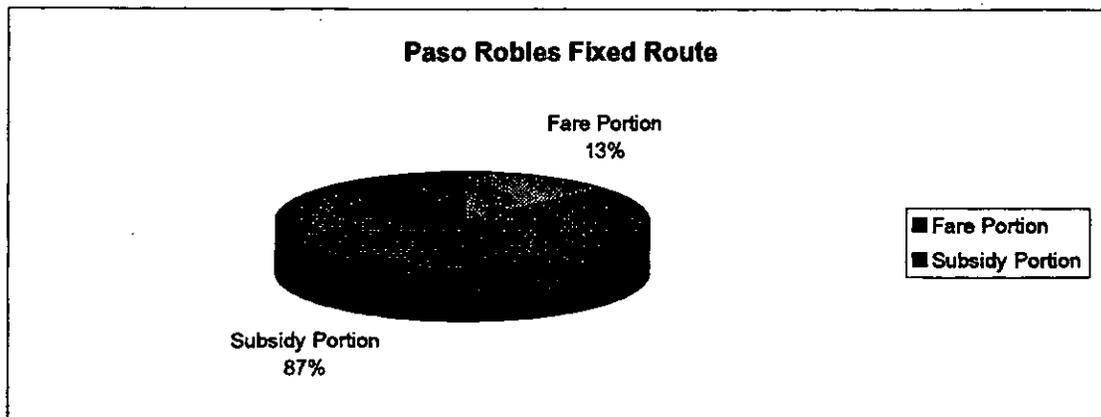
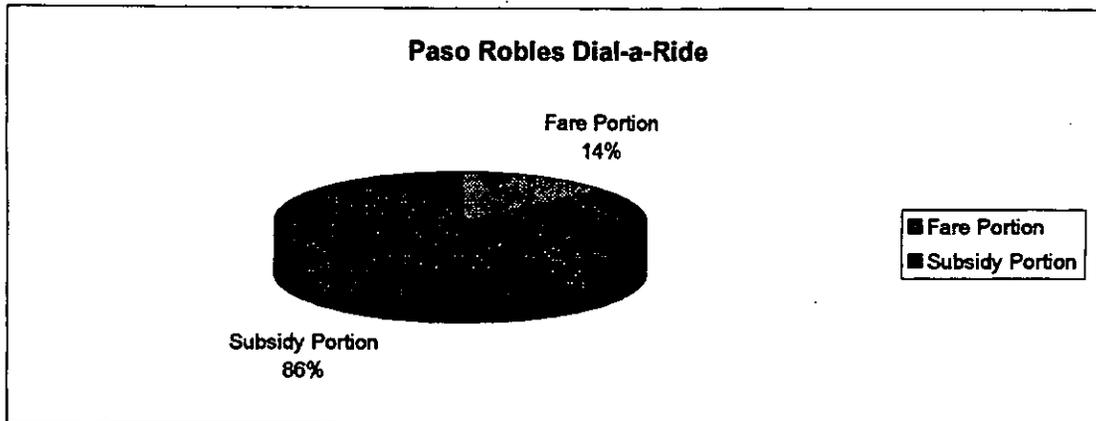
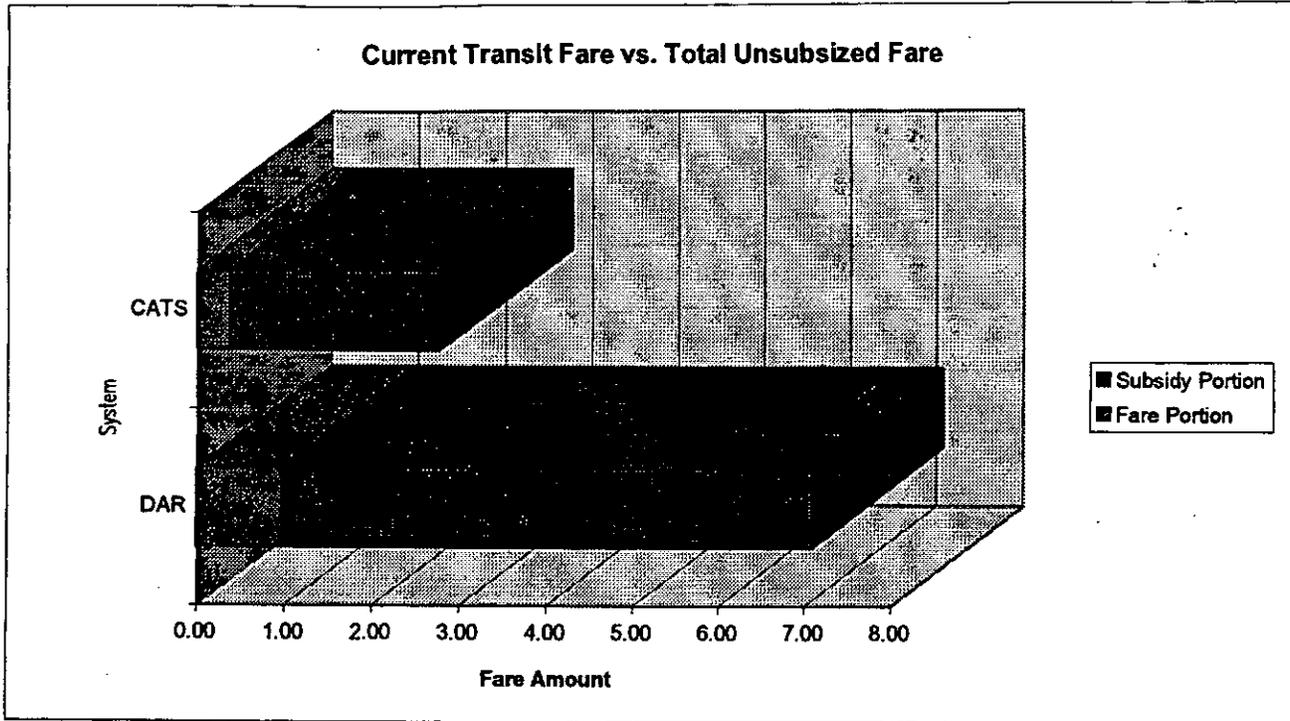
Attest:

Madelyn Paasch, City Clerk

RIMC CODE
DATE: July 1, 1997
FILE PLAN/GEN CAT: Transit Services
SUBJECT: Fare Increase
LOCATION: Admin. Svcs. Dept.
RETENTION: 2 years

Graphical Illustration

Current Fare Revenues vs. Total Operational Costs



CITY OF PASO ROBLES
MONTHLY TRANSIT REPORT
RIDERSHIP
May-97

RIDERSHIP SUMMARY	Paso Robles <u>Dial-a-Ride</u>	Paso Robles <u>Fixed Route</u>	System <u>Totals</u>
Total Ridership	<u>3,261</u>	<u>5,441</u>	<u>8,702</u>
In-Service Vehicle Hours	<u>375.79</u>	<u>452.16</u>	<u>827.95</u>
Ave. Ridership per In-Service Vehicle Hour	<u>8.68</u>	<u>12.03</u>	<u>10.51</u>
Number of Operating Days	<u>21</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>21</u>
Ave. Ridership per Operating Day	<u>155.29</u>	<u>259.10</u>	<u>414.38</u>

Highest Ridership Day	<u>177</u>	<u>298</u>
Lowest Ridership Day	<u>137</u>	<u>192</u>

HIGHEST REACHED TO DATE:

Highest Ridership Day			
Dial-a-Ride	MARCH 16, 1993		<u>364</u>
Fixed Route		MARCH 4, 1997	<u>300</u>

Highest Ridership Month			
Dial-a-Ride	MARCH, 1993		<u>7,086</u>
Fixed Route		MAY 1997	<u>5,441</u>

HIGHEST RIDERSHIP MONTH			
SYSTEM		MAY 1997	<u>8,702</u>

Total Ridership Fiscal Year 1997 77,770

REVENUE SUMMARY

	Paso Robles <u>Dial-a-Ride</u>	Paso Robles <u>Fixed Route</u>	System <u>Totals</u>
Fare Box Revenues	<u>\$2,100.52</u>	<u>\$2,158.23</u>	<u>\$4,258.75</u>
Ticket Sales - Contractor	<u>\$816.00</u>	<u>\$290.00</u>	<u>\$1,106.00</u>
TOTAL MONTHLY REVENUES	<u>\$2,916.52</u>	<u>\$2,448.23</u>	<u>\$5,364.75</u>

**CITY OF PASO ROBLES
MONTHLY TRANSIT REPORT
RIDERSHIP ANALYSIS
May-97**

Trip Ticket Analysis :

Date Analyzed: 5/5/97
 Day of Week: MONDAY
 No. of Fares: 153.00
 No. of Trips Analyzed: 126.00

	7:00 to 8:00	8:00 to 9:00	9:00 to 10:00	10:00 to 11:00	11:00 to 0:00	0:00 to 13:00	13:00 to 14:00	14:00 to 15:00	15:00 to 16:00	16:00 to 17:00	17:00 to 18:00
No. of Trips:	21	7	15	6	24	9	7	14	13	5	5
No. of Fares:	32	10	20	7	33	9	10	9	13	4	6

of Bus Hrs
In Operation

	1.92	1.75	1.66	2.00	2.00	1.75	1.25	1.33	2.00	1.17	1.00
--	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Ave. Fares per
Bus Hour:

	17	6	12	4	17	5	8	7	7	3	6
--	----	---	----	---	----	---	---	---	---	---	---

Total Ave. Fares
per Hour

8.6

Ave. Wait Time:
(minutes)

	0.00	0.00	3.00	4.00	0.00	6.00	2.00	0.00	2.00	2.00	0.00
--	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Ave. Travel Time:
(minutes)

	28.00	14.00	20.00	18.00	19.00	15.00	16.00	15.00	17.00	30.00	18.00
--	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------

Ave. Wait Time (DAR): 1.73
 Ave. Travel Time (DAR): 19.09

	School	Shop	Work	Medical	Bank	Senior Lunch	Beauty Shop	Social Recre.	Down- town	Twin Cities	NCI
Trip Purpose:	78	7	11	4	0	5	0	9	7	4	1
% of Total Trips	0.62	0.06	0.09	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.01

CITY OF PASO ROBLES
 MONTHLY TRANSIT REPORT
 RIDERSHIP ANALYSIS - DIAL A RIDE
 May-97

Pick-up Time Deviation :

No. of Tickets Analyzed:	126
No. of fares picked up within 5 min. before/after given time:	114
No. of fares picked up within 10 min. before/after given time:	3
No. of fares picked up over 10 min. before/after given time:	9

Delivery Time Deviation :

No. of Tickets Analyzed:	126
No. of fares delivered within 5 min. before/after given time:	18
No. of fares delivered within 10 min. before/after given time:	20
No. of fares delivered over 10 min. before/after given time:	88

CITY OF PASO ROBLES
MONTHLY TRANSIT REPORT
MILEAGE/EMPLOYEE ANALYSIS
May-97

Bus No.	Bus Type	Monthly In-service Mileage	Monthly None-service Mileage	Total Monthly Mileage	Monthly In-service Hours	Monthly None-service Hours	Total Monthly Hours
4	DAR	2,123	96	2,219	120.92	27.98	148.90
5	DAR	1,778	129	1,907	106.91	27.57	134.48
6	DAR	865	56	921	54.23	13.83	68.06
7	DAR	1,556	81	1,637	93.73	22.81	116.54
7	Fixed Rte	279	17	296	23.25	4.75	28.00
8	Fixed Rte	2,724	132	2,856	220.60	41.99	262.59
9	Fixed Rte	2,437	151	2,588	208.31	36.17	244.48
Total Dial-a-Ride:		6,322	362	6,684	375.79	92.19	467.98
Total Fixed Route:		5,440	300	5,740	452.16	82.91	535.07
Total All:		11,762	662	12,424	827.95	175.10	1,003.05

Bus No.	Bus Type	No. Gals. Fuel Used	Fuel Type	Miles Per Gal.	Fuel Per Hour
4	DAR	473.5	propane	4.48	3.92
5	DAR	433.0	propane	4.11	4.05
6	DAR	256.0	propane	3.38	4.72
7	DAR/Fixed Rte	383.6	gas	4.78	3.28
8	Fixed Rte	544.9	gas	5.00	2.47
9	Fixed Rte	514.9	gas	4.73	2.47

Total Gas 1,443.40
Total Propane 1,162.50

Employee Equivalents:

	Monthly DAR	Monthly Fixed Rte.	Greyhound
Total Driver Hours:	469.09	533.82	
Total Dispatch Hours:	303.64		
Total Management Hours:	168.00		
Total Training Hours:	0.00	0.00	
Total Other Hours:			85.42
	940.73	533.82	85.42

Total Employee Equivalents:

Dial-a-Ride 5.6
Fixed Route 3.2
Greyhound 0.5

**CITY OF PASO ROBLES
MONTHLY TRANSIT REPORT
DIAL A RIDE
RIDERSHIP/REVENUE DETAIL
May-97**

Date	Cash Fares	Ticket Fares	Trans Fares	Cash Lift Fares	Ticket lift Fares	Free Fares	Total Fares	Fare Box Revenue	Actual Vault Total	+/-	Ticket Sales	Total Revenues	C X	NS
1	98	45			2	8	153	\$98.00	\$97.93	(\$0.07)	\$25.50	\$123.43	6	3
2	89	51	1			12	153	\$89.00	\$117.20	\$28.20	\$59.50	\$176.70	4	4
3							0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00		
4							0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00		
5	106	41				6	153	\$106.00	\$111.10	\$5.10		\$111.10	3	2
6	103	54	1			3	161	\$103.00	\$104.74	\$1.74	\$68.00	\$172.74	11	3
7	104	49	2			8	163	\$104.00	\$51.15	(\$52.85)	\$93.50	\$144.65	8	5
8	107	51	2			4	164	\$107.00	\$143.66	\$36.66	\$85.00	\$228.66	4	3
9	106	41				5	152	\$106.00	\$103.02	(\$2.98)	\$17.00	\$120.02	2	3
10							0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00		
11							0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00		
12	109	40	1			4	154	\$109.00	\$107.65	(\$1.35)		\$107.65	6	2
13	117	52	1			7	177	\$117.00	\$113.32	(\$3.68)	\$17.00	\$130.32	8	2
14	102	54	1			6	163	\$102.00	\$102.41	\$0.41	\$42.50	\$144.91	12	4
15	95	54				7	156	\$95.00	\$94.00	(\$1.00)	\$42.50	\$136.50	16	4
16	99	51	1			10	161	\$99.00	\$98.48	(\$0.52)	\$34.00	\$132.48	6	6
17							0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00		
18							0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00		
19	112	41	2			5	160	\$112.00	\$108.37	(\$3.63)	\$17.00	\$125.37	3	6
20	97	47				11	155	\$97.00	\$99.95	\$2.95	\$68.00	\$167.95	9	3
21	111	46				6	163	\$111.00	\$58.85	(\$52.15)	\$17.00	\$75.85	6	2
22	94	49				3	146	\$94.00	\$94.00	\$0.00	\$34.00	\$128.00	9	6
23	93	38	1			5	137	\$93.00	\$93.10	\$0.10	\$17.00	\$110.10	8	1
24							0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00		
25							0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00		
26							0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00		
27	100	37	2			4	143	\$100.00	\$125.90	\$25.90	\$42.50	\$168.40	0	0
28	99	38	1		2	9	149	\$99.00	\$76.50	(\$22.50)	\$68.00	\$144.50	18	8
29	97	44				8	149	\$97.00	\$94.29	(\$2.71)	\$8.50	\$102.79	3	4
30	104	40				5	149	\$104.00	\$104.90	\$0.90	\$59.50	\$164.40	7	6
31							0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00		
Totals	2,142	963	16	0	4	136	3,261	\$2,142.00	\$2,100.52	(\$41.48)	\$816.00	\$2,916.52	149	77

21-12

**CITY OF PASO ROBLES
MONTHLY TRANSIT REPORT
FIXED ROUTE
RIDERSHIP/REVENUE DETAIL
May-97**

A

DATE	Cash Fares	Ticket Fares	YOUTH PASS	Free Fares	Total Fares	Fare Box Revenues	Actual Total	+/-	Ticket Sales	Total Revenue
1	95	7		20	122	\$47.50	\$46.75	(\$0.75)	\$35.00	\$81.75
2	120	7		17	144	\$60.00	\$53.13	(\$6.87)	\$25.00	\$78.13
3					0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00
4					0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00
5	120	10		12	142	\$60.00	\$57.30	(\$2.70)	\$20.00	\$77.30
6	107	4		13	124	\$53.50	\$54.65	\$1.15	\$5.00	\$59.65
7	118	14		16	148	\$59.00	\$58.80	(\$0.20)	\$30.00	\$88.80
8	113	8		15	136	\$56.50	\$57.84	\$1.34	\$5.00	\$62.84
9	116	9		13	138	\$58.00	\$58.33	\$0.33		\$58.33
10					0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00
11					0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00
12	72	17		6	95	\$36.00	\$35.90	(\$0.10)	\$35.00	\$70.90
13	90	6		19	115	\$45.00	\$44.65	(\$0.35)	\$25.00	\$69.65
14	91	14		12	117	\$45.50	\$46.04	\$0.54		\$46.04
15	81	16		16	113	\$40.50	\$40.80	\$0.30		\$40.80
16	98	20		17	135	\$49.00	\$49.00	\$0.00	\$5.00	\$54.00
17					0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00
18					0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00
19	70	14	2	5	91	\$35.00	\$34.79	(\$0.21)	\$20.00	\$54.79
20	114	17	2	19	152	\$57.00	\$56.80	(\$0.20)		\$56.80
21	93	8	1	12	114	\$46.50	\$46.35	(\$0.15)		\$46.35
22	109	14	3	11	137	\$54.50	\$53.04	(\$1.46)	\$15.00	\$68.04
23	75	16	3	11	105	\$37.50	\$36.24	(\$1.26)		\$36.24
24					0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00
25					0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00
26					0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00
27	115	13	2	15	145	\$57.50	\$40.97	(\$16.53)	\$20.00	\$60.97
28	79	14	1	10	104	\$39.50	\$58.68	\$19.18	\$20.00	\$78.68
29	106	12	1	19	138	\$53.00	\$43.87	(\$9.13)		\$43.87
30	95	8	1	14	118	\$47.50	\$47.60	\$0.10	\$15.00	\$62.60
31					0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00

Totals 2,077 248 16 292 2,633 \$1,038.50 ##### (\$16.97) \$275.00 \$1,296.53

21-10

CITY OF PASO ROBLES
MONTHLY TRANSIT REPORT
FIXED ROUTE
RIDERSHIP/REVENUE DETAIL
May-97

B

Date	Cash Fares	Ticket Fares	YOUTH PASS	Free Fares	Total Fares	Fare Box Revenues	Actual Total	+/-	Ticket Sales	Total Revenue
1	108	14		11	133	\$54.00	\$53.94	(\$0.06)		\$53.94
2	107	20		13	140	\$53.50	\$49.50	(\$4.00)		\$49.50
3					0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00
4					0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00
5	104	19		13	136	\$52.00	\$52.07	\$0.07		\$52.07
6	121	18		14	153	\$60.50	\$58.59	(\$1.91)		\$58.59
7	102	14		15	131	\$51.00	\$53.57	\$2.57		\$53.57
8	99	16		21	136	\$49.50	\$51.51	\$2.01		\$51.51
9	117	25		11	153	\$58.50	\$60.40	\$1.90		\$60.40
10					0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00
11					0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00
12	100	17		12	129	\$50.00	\$49.20	(\$0.80)		\$49.20
13	85	21		12	118	\$42.50	\$40.65	(\$1.85)		\$40.65
14	94	13		14	121	\$47.00	\$45.85	(\$1.15)		\$45.85
15	71	15		7	93	\$35.50	\$35.68	\$0.18		\$35.68
16	114	20		11	145	\$57.00	\$56.70	(\$0.30)		\$56.70
17					0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00
18					0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00
19	77	14	1	9	101	\$38.50	\$38.29	(\$0.21)		\$38.29
20	112	18	1	14	145	\$56.00	\$57.51	\$1.51		\$57.51
21	102	16	2	13	133	\$51.00	\$51.28	\$0.28		\$51.28
22	115	15	2	22	154	\$57.50	\$109.89	\$52.39	\$15.00	\$124.89
23	94	18	3	11	126	\$47.00	\$47.50	\$0.50		\$47.50
24					0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00
25					0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00
26					0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00
27	119	16	3	15	153	\$59.50	\$47.95	(\$11.55)		\$47.95
28	96	19	4	4	123	\$48.00	\$59.97	\$11.97		\$59.97
29	89	22	2	18	131	\$44.50	\$57.40	\$12.90		\$57.40
30	117	20	1	16	154	\$58.50	\$59.25	\$0.75		\$59.25
31					0	\$0.00		\$0.00		\$0.00

Totals 3,280 370 19 276 2,808 \$1,071.50 ##### \$65.20 \$15.00 \$1,151.70

21-11

**CITY OF PASO ROBLES
MONTHLY TRANSIT REPORT
FIXED ROUTE
RIDERSHIP/REVENUE DETAIL
May-97
SUMMARY**

Date	Cash Fares	Ticket Fares	YOUTH PASS	Free Fares	Total Fares	Fare Box Revenues	Actual Total	+/-	Ticket Sales	Total Revenue
1	203	21	0	31	255	\$101.50	\$100.69	(\$0.81)	\$35.00	\$135.69
2	227	27	0	30	284	\$113.50	\$102.63	(\$10.87)	\$25.00	\$127.63
3	0	0	0	0	0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
4	0	0	0	0	0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
5	224	29	0	25	278	\$112.00	\$109.37	(\$2.63)	\$20.00	\$129.37
6	228	22	0	27	277	\$114.00	\$113.24	(\$0.76)	\$5.00	\$118.24
7	220	28	0	31	279	\$110.00	\$112.37	\$2.37	\$30.00	\$142.37
8	212	24	0	36	272	\$106.00	\$109.35	\$3.35	\$5.00	\$114.35
9	233	34	0	24	291	\$116.50	\$118.73	\$2.23	\$0.00	\$118.73
10	0	0	0	0	0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
11	0	0	0	0	0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
12	172	34	0	18	224	\$86.00	\$85.10	(\$0.90)	\$35.00	\$120.10
13	175	27	0	31	233	\$87.50	\$85.30	(\$2.20)	\$25.00	\$110.30
14	185	27	0	26	238	\$92.50	\$91.89	(\$0.61)	\$0.00	\$91.89
15	152	31	0	23	206	\$76.00	\$76.48	\$0.48	\$0.00	\$76.48
16	212	40	0	28	280	\$106.00	\$105.70	(\$0.30)	\$5.00	\$110.70
17	0	0	0	0	0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
18	0	0	0	0	0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
19	147	28	3	14	192	\$73.50	\$73.08	(\$0.42)	\$20.00	\$93.08
20	226	35	3	33	297	\$113.00	\$114.31	\$1.31	\$0.00	\$114.31
21	195	24	3	25	247	\$97.50	\$97.63	\$0.13	\$0.00	\$97.63
22	224	29	5	33	291	\$112.00	\$162.93	\$50.93	\$30.00	\$192.93
23	169	34	6	22	231	\$84.50	\$83.74	(\$0.76)	\$0.00	\$83.74
24	0	0	0	0	0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
25	0	0	0	0	0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
26	0	0	0	0	0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
27	234	29	5	30	298	\$117.00	\$88.92	(\$28.08)	\$20.00	\$108.92
28	175	33	5	14	227	\$87.50	\$118.65	\$31.15	\$20.00	\$138.65
29	195	34	3	37	269	\$97.50	\$101.27	\$3.77	\$0.00	\$101.27
30	212	28	2	30	272	\$106.00	\$106.85	\$0.85	\$15.00	\$121.85
31	0	0	0	0	0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00

Totals 4,220 618 35 568 5,441 \$2,110.00 \$2,158.23 \$48.23 \$290.00 \$2,448.23

21-12